THE ACTS AND PROCEEDINGS OF

THE ONE HUNDRED AND FORTY-SIXTH GENERAL ASSEMBLY

of

THE PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH IN CANADA

June 6 – June 9, 2021

FIRST SEDERUNT

The General Assembly convened via Zoom videoconferencing service and PC-Biz online platform, on Sunday the sixth day of June in the year of our Lord two thousand and twenty-one, at two o'clock in the afternoon, Eastern Daylight Time (EDT).

At which time, ministers, diaconal ministers and ruling elders being commissioners from the several presbyteries of The Presbyterian Church in Canada, convened upon the call of the Moderator, pursuant to a recommendation by the Assembly Council.

The General Assembly that was to be held in Waterloo, Ontario, commencing on June 7, 2021, was cancelled due to COVID-19 pandemic restrictions.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT OF THE TRADITIONAL TERRITORY

A video, acknowledging traditional territories from regions across Canada upon which The Presbyterian Church in Canada gratefully worships and serves, was viewed by the Assembly. The Moderator, the Rev. Amanda Currie, then reflected upon the devastating news of the discovery of the remains of approximately 215 children on the lands of a former residential school in Kamloops, British Columbia. She said, "The devasting sorrow this news triggers is not isolated to Kamloops, but is shared by all who lost family, friends or community members to Indian residential schools. So many Indigenous children never came home from the schools where they were forcibly taken and the weight of the trauma that loss has wreaked in Indigenous communities, in which the church shared a large role, is still causing intense harm today. Let us all remember them, honour their lives, lament their deaths, reflect on our participation in this atrocity and recommit ourselves, and our church, to the work of healing and reconciliation." (see also p. XXX)

WORSHIP

Public worship was conducted by the Rev. Amanda Currie who was assisted by several commissioners speaking in a variety of languages; children from Erindale Presbyterian Church reciting the Lord's Prayer; scripture readers; the liturgist for this Assembly, the Rev. Janet Ryu Chan along with her father, the Rev. Paul Ryu; and Assembly musician, the Rev. Glen Soderholm. Following the reading of Isaiah 43:1–7 and Luke 3:15–17, 21–22, Ms. Currie preached the sermon.

CONSTITUTION OF THE ASSEMBLY

Thereafter, with prayer, the Moderator, the Rev. Amanda Currie, constituted the General Assembly in the name of the Lord Jesus Christ, the only King and Head of the Church.

ROLL OF ASSEMBLY

The Moderator called on the Principal Clerk to present, in a printed list and subject to corrections, the names of those commissioned by the several presbyteries of the church. The roll of Assembly as finally established is as follows, with those who sent their regrets marked with an asterisk:

ROLL OF ASSEMBLY

Ministers Elders

I. SYNOD OF THE ATLANTIC PROVINCES

1. Presbytery of Cape Breton (Nova Scotia)

Robert Lyle, Sydney Charles Greaves, Albert Bridge Peter D. MacDonald, Big Bras d'Or David Sneddon, Sydney

2. Presbytery of Newfoundland (Newfoundland and Labrador)

Derek Krunys, St. John's Jennifer M. Pallard, St. John's

3. **Presbytery of Pictou** (Nova Scotia)

Joon Ki Kim, New Glasgow

Andrew S. MacDonald, Stellarton

Mary J. Chesnutt, Westville

Susan H. Robinson, Little Harbour

4. **Presbytery of Halifax-Lunenburg** (Nova Scotia)

Andrew G. Campbell, Truro G. Murray MacDonald, Stillwater Lake Beth Mattinson, Milford Gordon N. Wright, Lunenburg

5. **Presbytery of New Brunswick** (New Brunswick)

John J. Crawford, Saint JohnDallas W. Davis, FrederictonWendy L. MacWilliams, FrederictonIain R. Flint, HanwellAlexander (Sandy) D. Sutherland, TabusintacPeter Parnell, Miramichi

6. Presbytery of Prince Edward Island (Prince Edward Island)

Dawn B. Griffiths, Charlottetown John I.F. Barrett, York

Thomas Kay, Canoe Cove

David A. Robinson, Charlottetown
Steven Stead, Clyde River

Dail D.P. Smith, Canoe Cove

II. SYNOD OF QUEBEC & EASTERN ONTARIO

7. **Presbytery of Quebec** (Quebec)

Katherine A. Burgess, St-Gabriel-de-Valcartier Gina Farnell, Quebec

8. Presbytery of Montreal (Quebec)

Stephen Azundem, Dollard-des-Ormeaux
Glenn A. Chestnutt, Montréal
Sarina O. Meyer, Beaconsfield
Peter J. Rombeek, Montréal
Paolo Ruscito, Laval

9. Presbytery of Seaway-Glengarry (Ontario)

Geoffrey P. Howard, Iroquois

James F. Douglas, Vankleek Hill

David G. McIlveen, Johnstown

Heather J. McIntosh, Dunvegan

10. Presbytery of Ottawa (Ontario)

Elizabeth A. Chan, Ottawa
James T. Hurd, Ottawa
Shahrzad Kandalaft, Kemptville
George L. Zimmerman, Manotick
Stanley G. Currie, Ottawa
Bruce D. Finlay, Rockland
Ernest L. McArthur, Ottawa
Dan Seekings, Ottawa

11. Presbytery of Lanark & Renfrew (Ontario)

James Daehyon K.D.H. Kim, Petawawa Norman A. McBride, Pembroke

Jill M. Turnbull, Portland

III. SYNOD OF CENTRAL, NORTHEASTERN ONTARIO & BERMUDA

12. Presbytery of Kingston (Ontario)

Lynne Donovan, Picton Elaine K. Coderre, Kingston Andrew J.R. Johnston, Kingston Amanda Ross-White, Kingston

13. Presbytery of Lindsay-Peterborough (Ontario)

L. Ann Blane, Bobcaygeon Neil Ellis, Cobourg Linda Park, Lindsay Janet Halstead, Peterborough James D. Smith, Cobourg Thomas M. Williams, Peterborough

14. **Presbytery of Pickering** (Ontario)

C. Duncan Cameron, Scarborough David Chung, Toronto Robert A.J. Kennedy, Port Perry Bethany L. McCaffrey, Toronto Botond G. Fejes, Toronto Margaret Horrigan, Markham Bruce Morrison, Toronto Robert J. Shaw, Whitby

15. Presbytery of East Toronto (Ontario)

J. Wesley Denyer, Toronto Robert N. Faris, Toronto Charles J. Fensham, Toronto Deborah M.K. Stanbury, Toronto Kirk Summers, Toronto Pi-Yu Cheung, Toronto Linda Herron, Thornhill Craig Homewood, Toronto Anne V. Kennedy, Toronto Anneli Rahnasto, Toronto

16. Presbytery of West Toronto (Ontario)

Elias Morales, Toronto Lincoln Resende, Toronto Janet Ryu-Chan, Richmond Hill Barry F. Flude, North York J. Jane Gordon, York Joan Pollard, Toronto

17. Presbytery of Brampton (Ontario)

Phye-Huat (Pye) Chew, Mississauga Gale Macdonald, Mississauga Stuart Macdonald, Oakville Geoffrey M. Ross, Brampton Stewart Conway, Oakville Marilyn A. Coxe, Milton Richard W. Darjes, Trafalgar Robert W. Kennedy, Mississauga

18. Presbytery of Oak Ridges (Ontario)

Peter T. Ma, Markham Marty J. Molengraaf, Markham Freddie Saleh, Newmarket Daniel D. Scott, Bradford West Gwillimbury Alan Kay, Maple Janet J. Maslak, Bradford Russell G. Morden, Thornhill Judy Soong, Pickering

19. Presbytery of Barrie (Ontario)

H. Douglas L. Crocker, Barrie Darren May, Stayner Timothy J. Raeburn-Gibson, Collingwood Heather L. Bostock, Wasaga Beach Aubrey R. Hawton, Oro-Medonte Karin I. Cowan, Parry Sound

20. Presbytery of Temiskaming (Ontario)

Irene H. Hutnick, New Liskeard

21. Presbytery of Algoma & North Bay (Ontario)

Steven K. Smith, Magnetawan

Jan McWaters, Burks Falls

22. Presbytery of Waterloo-Wellington (Ontario)

Edward M.W. Charlton, Arthur Kathleen D. Morden, Neustadt Nick Pavel, Palmerston Frank Szatmari, Kitchener Mi Hoa (Michelle) Yoon, Richmond Hill Janet D. deGroot, Kenilworth Barb J.W. Ferrier, Guelph Sue Senior, Waterloo Terri L. Whiffin, Kitchener Ann C. Wilson, Guelph

23. Presbytery of Eastern Han-Ca

Jonathan Hong, Richmond Hill Jinsook Khang, Concord Stephen Kwon, Mississauga Myung Soo Son, North York Chang Je (Charles) Kim, London Won Cheol Lee, Mississauga

SYNOD OF SOUTHWESTERN ONTARIO

24. **Presbytery of Hamilton** (Ontario)

Curtis G. Bablitz, Burlington

Alexander M. Douglas, Stoney Creek

Dong-Ha Kim, Ancaster David C. Moody, Stoney Creek Nancy Mostert, Jerseyville

John T. Read, Ancaster

E. Elizabeth (Beth) Carey, Mount Hope

Viola Duff, Ancaster

Raymond R. Paquette, Burlington*

Brenda Podio, Hamilton Leslie Powers, Dundas

Joanne Reierson, Stoney Creek

25. Presbytery of Niagara (Ontario)

Jacob Lee, St. Catharines Anita Van Nest, Niagara Falls David. J. Whitecross, Dunnville

William J. Baker, Lowbanks Bruce A. Hunter, Smithville Deborah Kallender, Welland

Presbytery of Paris (Ontario) **26.**

Carol L. Hamilton, Stratford Mikal C. Schomburg, Simcoe

Shannon L. Mestdagh, Delhi Maureen Nicholson, Ingersoll

27. **Presbytery of London** (Ontario)

John R. Bannerman, London Amanda MacMillan, Alvinston Andrew Thompson, Dutton

Lela Burt, London Janet Donkervoort, London Margaret McGugan, London

28. **Presbytery of Essex-Kent** (Ontario)

Andrew Cornell, Dresden Timothy J. Reddish, Windsor Alison C. Brown, Windsor Wendy E. Skreptak, Windsor

29. Presbytery of Lambton-West Middlesex (Ontario)

A. Ian Marnoch, Corunna H. Christine O'Reilly, Port Franks Don Burnard, Sarnia Wanda Robinson, Mooretown

30. Presbytery of Huron-Perth (Ontario)

Marc Fraser, Milverton Charmila Ireland, Listowel Dwight E. Nelson, Bayfield

Brian J. Armstrong, Ethel Annie E. Coulter, Goderich Paul A. Stewart, Listowel

31. Presbytery of Grey-Bruce-Maitland (Ontario)

Anne-Marie Jones, Meaford Owen (Eunho) Kim, Belgrave Larry B. Skinner, Listowel

Joanne Lennips, Lucknow Jan Middelkoop, Tara Barbara M. Stuart, Kincardine

V. SYNOD OF MANITOBA & NORTHWESTERN ONTARIO

32. **Presbytery of Superior** (Ontario)

Joyce A. Yanishewski, Thunder Bay

Susan M. Dynes, Thunder Bay

33. Presbytery of Winnipeg (Manitoba and Ontario)

Ron Fischer, Winnipeg Robert J. Murray, Pinawa Linda Putnam, Winnipeg

34. Presbytery of Brandon (Manitoba)

R. Glenn Ball, Brandon

David S. Wilson, Brandon

35. SYNOD OF SASKATCHEWAN

35. **Presbytery of Assiniboia** (Saskatchewan)

Amanda R. Currie, Regina

Jo Szostak, Regina

36. Presbytery of Northern Saskatchewan (Saskatchewan)

Roberto A.F. DeSandoli, Saskatoon Martha J. Fergusson, Vanscoy

VII. SYNOD OF ALBERTA & THE NORTHWEST

37. Presbytery of Peace River (Alberta and British Columbia)

Lorna D. Price, Dawson Creek

38. Presbytery of Edmonton-Lakeland (Alberta)

Charles McNeil, Lloydminster Jean E. Olsen, Edmonton Janet L. Taylor, St. Albert Randall Osgood, Edmonton

39. Presbytery of Central Alberta (Alberta)

Steven W. Webb, Sylvan Lake Connie Madsen, Rocky Mtn. House

40. Presbytery of Calgary-Macleod (Alberta)

Jeffrey R. Lackie, Medicine Hat Sandra J. Cameron Evans, Calgary

M. Jean Morris, Foothills John Chik, Calgary

Mark A. Tremblay, Calgary

Marjolein Havens, Bassano

VIII. SYNOD OF BRITISH COLUMBIA

41. Presbytery of Kootenay (British Columbia)

Gavin Robertson, Trail

42. Presbytery of Kamloops (British Columbia)

Shannon K. Bell, Nazko
Colin J. Cross, Penticton
Ross Bassingthwaighte, Kelowna
Margaret R. Peacock, Armstrong

43. Presbytery of Westminster (British Columbia)

Heinrich J.H. Botha, North Vancouver

Andrea Dobos, Burnaby
Bradley Childs, Richmond

Isabel Evans, Richmond

Sumarme G. Goble, VancouverDavid Jennings, North VancouverVictor Kim, RichmondBeverly Y. Shepansky, VancouverRebecca C Simpson, MissionSusan C. Stacey, Richmond

44. Presbytery of Vancouver Island (British Columbia)

Irwin B. Cunningham, Saanichton Maxine Balsdon, Victoria

Ka Yu Tan, Victoria

45. Presbytery of Western Han-Ca

Harry Heung Ryeol Han, Edmonton

Jong Woog Kim, Burnaby

Munhyun Ryu, Vancouver

Suk Ro Lee, Edmonton

Yong Ki Min, Calgary

Charles Nam, Vancouver

YOUNG ADULT AND STUDENT REPRESENTATIVES

The Principal Clerk also presented the names of the Young Adult Representatives and the Student Representatives as follows:

Presbytery		Young Adult Representative
3	Pictou	Sophia K.S. Kim, New Glasgow
5	New Brunswick	Philip M. Stam, Moncton
6	Prince Edward Island	Cloe D. MacLean, Charlottetown
8	Montreal	Lydia Su, Montreal
10	Ottawa	Karen Abboud, Ottawa
16	West Toronto	Katarina V. Elms, Toronto
19	Barrie	Jermey McGrady, London
24	Hamilton	Anthony Shivcharran, Hamilton
35	Assiniboia	Gabriell (Gabe) Omolida, Regina
39	Central Alberta	Addison M. Penman, Sylvan Lake

43 Westminster Petri du Toit, Maple Ridge

45 Western Han-Ca Dan Park, Calgary

Student Representatives

1. Knox College Gerald Gallant, London

2. Presbyterian College Enoch Lee, Pierrefonds

3. Vancouver School of Theology Shirley Carleton, Coquitlam

ELECTION OF THE MODERATOR

The Rev. Amanda Currie called upon the Assembly to choose a Moderator to preside over its deliberations. She called on the Rev. Dr. M. Jean Morris, convener of the Committee to Advise with the Moderator.

In accordance with the method determined by the 95th General Assembly, the committee placed in nomination the name of the Rev. Dr. Daniel D. Scott as Moderator of the 146th General Assembly.

The Rev. Amanda Currie called for nominations from the floor. There were no further nominations. The Moderator then asked if the Assembly was in agreement that nominations be closed. The Assembly voted in favour that nominations be closed.

The Moderator called for a motion to elect a Moderator.

M.J. Morris moved, seconded by D.E. Nelson, that the Rev. Dr. Daniel D. Scott be declared elected as Moderator. Adopted.

The Rev. Amanda Currie declared the Rev. Dr. Daniel Scott elected Moderator of the 146th General Assembly.

INSTALLATION OF THE MODERATOR

The Rev. Amanda Currie asked the Rev. Daniel D. Scott the appointed questions and installed him as Moderator of the 146th General Assembly.

MODERATOR ADDRESSED ASSEMBLY

The Moderator addressed the Assembly saying, "Thank you for the trust you have placed in me. I am humbled, honoured and surprised. This will be the sixth time my presbytery commissioned me to an Assembly, but it is the first time I have ever spoken at an Assembly microphone. Admittedly, this is different from an in-person meeting. You are joining in from your dining room table, your kitchen, living room or study, and I am in a room here at 50 Wynford Drive with lots of computer screens, microphones, and some very helpful people. Although we are physically distanced from one another, we are still called to assemble together." Dr. Scott expressed thanks to his wife Kelly, their three adult children (Jonathan, Danielle and Taylor) and their grandchildren. He also thanked the congregation at St. John's in Bradford, West Gwillimbury, Ontario, for the grace extended to him and his family for more than a quarter of a century.

A SERVICE FOR COMMISSIONERS

As his first act in office, the Moderator conducted a service for commissioners during which he urged commissioners to depend on God's strength and guidance, claim our vocation as servants of Christ, the living Word, rely upon the wisdom and inspiration of the Holy Spirit, and to maintain the unity of the Spirit in the bond of peace.

YOUNG ADULT AND STUDENT REPRESENTATIVES

The Moderator welcomed the Young Adult and Student Representatives to the Assembly and their participation in the proceedings of the Assembly.

INTRODUCTION OF GUESTS

The Moderator acknowledged and welcomed the following guests of the Assembly: the Rev. Dr. Takuze Chitsulo, Ms. Julia Drydyk, the Rev. Marikje Strong and Imam Muneeb Nasir.

INTRODUCTION OF FORMER MODERATORS

The Moderator noted that former Assembly Moderators have been invited to attend this gathering via livestream and reported on a delightful online gathering he shared with them in late May. Commissioners acknowledged those who have held this office in the past by viewing a collage that included the Rev. Amanda Currie (2019), the Rev. Daniel Cho (2018), the Rev. Peter G. Bush (2017), the Rev. Douglas H. Rollwage (2016), the Rev. Karen R. Horst (2015), the Rev. Dr. Stephen C. Farris (2014), the Rev. David W.K. Sutherland (2013), the Rev. Dr. John A. Vissers (2012), the Rev. Dr. H.D. Horst (2011), the Rev. Dr. Herbert F. Gale (2010), the Rev. A. Harvey Self (2009), the Rev. Dr. Cheol Soon Park (2008), Dr. M. Wilma Welsh (2006), the Rev. Dr. M. Jean Morris (2005), the Rev. Dr. Richard W. Fee (2004), the Rev. Dr. P.A. (Sandy) McDonald (2003), the Rev. Dr. Mark Lewis (2002), the Rev. Dr. Joseph Reed (2001), the Rev. Dr. H. Glen Davis (2000), the Rev. Dr. John D. Congram (1997), the Rev. Dr. Alan M. McPherson (1995), the Rev. Dr. George Vais (1994), the Rev. Dr. Linda J. Bell (1992), the Rev. Dr. John R. Cameron (1991), the Rev. Dr. John F. Allan (1990) and the Rev. Dr. Bruce Miles (1988).

ASSEMBLY CHAPLAINS

The Moderator announced that the following would be available to commissioners throughout Assembly as chaplains: the Rev. Laurie McKay Deacon, the Rev. Bill Elliot, the Rev. Dr. Jeff Loach, the Rev. John Paeng and the Rev. Linda Patton Cowie. They. The Moderator also announced that the Rev. James Yang, minister at Celebration Presbyterian Church in Markham, Ontario, would serve as his chaplain.

COMMITTEE TO ADVISE WITH THE MODERATOR

The Assembly called for the report of the Committee to Advise with the Moderator which, as printed on p. XXX–XXX, was presented by the Rev. Dr. M. Jean Morris, convener.

Receive and Consider

M.J. Morris moved, duly seconded, that the report be received and considered. Adopted.

Recommendation ADV-001 (p. XXX) was moved by M.J. Morris, duly seconded. Adopted.

Recommendation ADV-002 (p. XXX) was moved by M.J. Morris, duly seconded. Adopted.

Recommendation ADV-003 (p. XXX) was moved by M.J. Morris, duly seconded. Adopted.

Recommendation ADV-004 (p. XXX) was moved by M.J. Morris, duly seconded. Adopted.

Report as a Whole

M.J. Morris moved, duly seconded, that the report as a whole be adopted. Adopted.

COMMITTEE ON BUSINESS

The Assembly called for the report of the Committee on Business which, as printed on p. XXX–XXX, was presented by J.I.F. Barrett, convener.

Receive and Consider

J.I.F. Barrett moved, duly seconded, that the report be received and considered. Adopted.

Recommendation BUS-001 (p. XXX) was moved by J.I.F. Barrett, duly seconded.

Divided Motion

Two commissioners asked that the motion be divided.

BUS-001, Part 1

Moved by J.I.F. Barrett, that the action of the Assembly Council in cancelling the 2020 General Assembly be approved.

Amendment

J.T. Hurd moved, duly seconded, Recommendation BUS-001, Part 1 be amended by replacing the recommendation with the words, "that notwithstanding the irregular and unusual cancellation of the General Assembly originally appointed to assemble on June 7, 2020, the action of the Moderator of the 145th General Assembly in convening the 146th General Assembly on June 6, 2021 online be approved." Adopted.

BUS-001, Part 1, as amended, was adopted as follows:

That notwithstanding the irregular and unusual cancellation of the General Assembly originally appointed to assemble on June 7, 2020, the action of the Moderator of the 145th General Assembly in convening the 146th General Assembly on June 6, 2021 online be approved.

Dissent with Reasons

D. Krunys (p. XXX)

BUS-001, Part 2 answered

The adoption of BUS-001, Part 1, as amended, effectively answered BUS-001, Part 2, that read, "That the invitation to the Moderator to convene the 2021 General Assembly be approved." Therefore, BUS-001, Part 2 was not placed before the Assembly.

Recommendation BUS-006 (p. XXX) was moved by J.I.F. Barrett, duly seconded.

Amendment

B.J.W. Ferrier moved, duly seconded, that Recommendation BUS-006 be amended by replacing "approved" with "noted" and replacing "be considered committee by committee, subject only to amendment by majority vote of the Assembly" with "will be treated as a consent agenda, rather than as a recommendation. As such, any commissioner may ask that a recommendation be lifted from the list of consent items, as per the practice outlined in Appendix A-9 in the General Assembly Committee Convenor Orientation Handbook".

Immediate Vote

D.M.K. Stanbury moved, duly seconded, that the Assembly take an immediate vote on the amendment. Adopted.

Amendment

The amendment was adopted.

Recommendation BUS-006, as amended, read as follows:

That the process for gathering commissioner input regarding which items of business shall come before this Assembly be noted and that the resulting omnibus recommendations will be treated as a consent agenda, rather than as a recommendation. As such, any commissioner may ask that a recommendation be lifted from the list of consent items, as per the practice outlined in Appendix A-9 in the General Assembly Committee Convenor Orientation Handbook.

Immediate Vote

M. Fraser moved, duly seconded, that the Assembly take an immediate vote on the recommendation as amended. Adopted.

Recommendation BUS-006, as amended, was defeated **Recommendation BUS-006**, as amended, was defeated.

Notices of Motion

The following notices of motion were taken as read:

I give notice that, at a future sederunt, I will move or cause to be moved that the terms of reference concerning membership for the Life and Mission Agency Committee be reconsidered. (Recommendation LMA-001).

I give notice that, at a future sederunt, I will move or cause to be moved that the constitution of the Pension and Benefits Plan be reconsidered. (Recommendation PAB-004 and Recommendation PAB-005).

I give notice that, at a future sederunt, I will move or cause to be moved that the Constitution of the Women's Missionary Society be reconsidered. (Recommendation WMS-001)

(cont'd p. XXX)

COMMITTEE TO NOMINATE STANDING COMMITTEES - INTRODUCTION

The Moderator reminded commissioners that any proposed changes to the names in the report of the Committee to Nominate Standing Committees, must be submitted for the committee's consideration through the General Assembly Office Senior Administrator, T. Hamilton, by Monday, June 7 at 3:00 p.m. (EDT)

(cont'd on p. XXX)

LIFE AND MISSION AGENCY COMMITTEE ON EDUCATION AND RECEPTION – INTRODUCTION

The Moderator drew attention to the report of the Committee on Education and Reception and invited commissioners to address enquiries or discussion to Ministry and Church Vocations Associate Secretary, T. Purvis.

(cont'd on p. XXX)

ADJOURNMENT

Announcements having been made, the Moderator adjourned the Assembly with prayer, to reconvene on Monday, June 7, 2021 at 12:00 p.m. (EDT), of which public intimation was given.

DISSENT – FIRST SEDERUNT

A commissioner asked that their dissent be recorded as follows:

Recommendation BUS-001

D. Krunys: An important part of General Assembly is being together. Together ideas get worked out, not only during meetings, but over meals, over late-night discussions. It is a fellowship glue that helps bind us. We are a fractured denomination. Meeting apart amplifies that rift.